**ĐỀ THI BỒI DƯỠNG HỌC SINH GIỎI LỚP 7**

**ĐỀ SỐ 8**

**PART A: PHONETICS**

**Section 1: Choose the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.**

1. A. controlled B. underlined C. carved D. learned

2. A. beds B. doors C. students D. plays

3. A. ogre B. gong C. offspring D. prong

4. A. designer B. mechanic C. engineer D. musician

5. A. produces B. values C. releases D. decreases

**Section 2: Choose the word that has different stress word from the others in each of the following questions.**

1. A. academic B. application C. citizenship D. operation

2. A. experience B. existence C. evidence D. condition

3. A. economic B. electronic C. volcanic D. scientific

4. A. equality B. difficulty C. discovery D. simplicity

5. A. exchange B. label C. relax D. divide

**PART B: VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR**

**Section 1: Choose the best answer A, B, C or D to complete each of the following questions.**

1. The late president will be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the important reforms he introduced.

A. remembering long for B. long remembered for

C. remembered long for D. for long remembered about

2. The manager \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ harmful gases to be emitted into the air from the factory, but he denied it.

A. has allowed B. allowed

C. has been allowed D. had allowed

3. We had received \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ many complaints about the sales assistant we decided to dismiss her.

A. such - that B. too - to C. enough - to D. so - that

4. “My younger sister \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my things!” - “Mine is not better!”

A. always borrows B. is always borrowing

C. has always borrowed D. always borrowed

5. Jane said she had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ things to do on her way to her company.

A. few B. little C. a few D. much

6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he earns a fortune; he is very thrifty.

A. Although B. Despite C. Whereas D. Because

7. Either a fox or dogs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at least a dozen chickens.

A. have attacked and killed B. were attacked and killed

C. has attacked and killed D. have attacked and killing

8. You will recognize Jenny when you see her. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a red hat.

A. will wear B. will be wearing C. wears D. is wearing

9. I have always dreamt of visiting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Alps and climbing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Everest.

A. 0-the B. 0-0 C. the-the D. the-0

10. I was offered lamb or chicken, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I liked.

A. neither of that B. neither of which

C. of that neither D. of which neither

11. He is phoning his mother, that is the second time he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her this morning.

A. has phoned B. is phoning C. has been phoned D. phoned

12. Do you like seeing a film?” - “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”

A. I’m sorry, I can’t. B. What film shall we see?

C. No, I don’t like it at all D. Who is in it?

13. “Who gave you those beautiful flowers?” - “David, they are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ too.”

A. sweet - smell B. sweet - smelling

C. smelling - sweet D. sweet – smelled

14. “This is the best field trip we’ve ever had.” - “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Everyone enjoyed it to the fullest.”

A. I don’t think that’s a good idea. B. I totally disagree.

C. You’re right. D. Never mind.

15. David works \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than most of his friends.

A. much harder B. more hardly C. few harder D. a lot more hardly

**Section 2: Complete the sentences using the correct form of the words in capital.**

1. Good cooking is a strange (MIX) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of science and art and you have to be (CREATE) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if you want to create your own recipes.

2. The entire organization is funded by (CHARITY) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ donations.

3. How many (APPLY) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ did you have for the job?

4. Many (VOLUNTARY) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ teach the disabled children during holiday.

5. For your (SAFE) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, keep your seatbelt securely fastened

6. He is (ALLERGY) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to beans so he needs to be very careful with what he eats.

7. Working out can really (STRONG) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your muscles.

8. Several passengers received serious (INJURY) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the crash.

9. There’s increasing demand for cars which are more (ECONOMY) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on fuel.

10. Teachers are under increasing (PRESS) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to work longer hours.

**Section 3: Fill each blank with a suitable preposition.**

1. Greenhouse effect has bad effect \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the environment.

2. There was a tree blown \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the storm last night.

3. We should prohibit factories \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dumping industrial waste \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rivers.

4. It is difficult \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ handicapped children to study \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ other children.

5. You should keep away \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ unhealthy habits and activities.

6. Fill your plate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ these nutritious fruits: watermelon, grapefruit and kiwi.

7. There should be a balance \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ work or study and leisure.

8. I like eating a large meal before sleeping so I’m putting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ weight now.

9. It is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ one kilometer from the post office \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my school.

10. All living things depend a lot \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ plants.

**Section 4: Put the following sentences in the correct order to make a conversation.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | A. Daisy: It started 2 days ago. I ate a large Korean meal. |
| 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | B. Mary: You should go to the doctor |
| 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | C. Daisy: No. I have stomachache. |
| 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | D. Mary: You don't look very well. Are you fine? |
| 5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | E. Daisy: I know. What should I do now? |
| 6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | F. Mary: So take some medicine and go to bed. |
| 7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | G. Mary: You shouldn't eat so much in the evening. |
| 8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | H. Daisy: Good idea. |
| 9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | I. Daisy: I don't want to go to the doctor. |
| 10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | J. Mary: Oh, dear. How long have you had that? |

**PART C: READING**

**Section 1: Read the passage and choose the word which best fits each gap.**

One of the most important discoveries of the nineteenth century was a method of using natural gas for cooking and heating. Large (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of natural gas were found in the United States, usually several thousand feet below the surface of (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Earth.

For many years after natural gas first discovered, it was thought to have no value. Finally, (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people began to understand its uses and to find ways of storing it and of moving it from place to place.

Today (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gas is stored in large tanks and used for lighting, cooking and heating. In many ways, natural gas is one of our finest fuels. It is cheap and can be used for (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ without making the room hot. It can be moved easily from one place to another through long pipelines, some of which are hundreds of miles in length.

1. A. areas B. amounts C. piles D. packs

2. A. one B. a C. an D. the

3. A. however B. therefore C. so D. but

4. A. nature B. natural C. naturally D. naturalize

5. A. cook B. cooker C. cooking D. cooked

Section 2: Read the passage, then choose the best answer to answer the questions.

It used to be that people would drink coffee or tea in the morning to pick them up and get them going for the day. Then cola drinks hit the market. With lots of caffeine and sugar, these beverages soon became the pick-me-up of choice for many adults and teenagers. After colas, drink companies are putting out so-called “energy drinks”. These beverages have the specific aim of giving tired consumers more energy.

One example of a popular energy drink is Red Bull. The company that puts out this beverage has stated in interviews that Red Bull is not a thirst quencher. Nor is **it** meant to be a fluid replacement drink for athletes. Instead, the beverage is meant to revitalize a tired consumer's body and mind. In order to do this, the makers of Red Bull, and other energy drinks, typically add vitamins and certain chemicals to their beverages. The added chemicals are like **chemicals** that the body naturally produces for energy. The vitamins, chemicals, caffeine, and sugar found in these beverages all seem like a sure bet to give a person energy.

Health professionals are not so sure, though. For one thing, there is not enough evidence to show that all of the vitamins added to energy drinks actually raise a person’s energy level. Another problem is that there are so many things in the beverages. Nobody knows for sure how all of the ingredients in energy drinks work together.

Dr. Brent Bauer, one of the directors at the Mayo Clinic in the US, cautions people about believing all the claims energy drinks make. He says, "It is plausible if you put all these things together, you will get a good result." However, Dr. Bauer adds the mix of ingredients could also have a negative impact on the body. "We just don’t know at this point.", he says.

1. In the past, people used to drink \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. Red Bull B. Cola C. coffee or tea D. Sprite

2. The word “**it**” in the second paragraph refers to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. one example B. the company C. Red Bull D. thirst quencher

3. The word “**chemicals**” in the passage is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. substances B. vitamins C. pills D. medicine

4. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Bauer believe that the mixture of ingredients in energy drinks cannot harm people’s health

B. Energy drinks have been on the market longer than Cola.

C. Energy drinks are not scientifically proven to work.

D. Health professionals are sure that energy drinks could raise a person’s energy level.

5. What is the main idea of this passage?

A. Caffeine is unhealthy for people to drink.

B. Teenagers should not consume energy drinks because of many health risks.

C. Energy drinks give people an energy boost but it should be consumed with caution.

D. It is certain that energy drinks do more harm than good for consumers.

**Section 3: Read the passage, then decide whether the statements are True (T), False (F) or Not Given (NG).**

In Sweden, it is necessary to keep your headlights on 24 hours a day. We understand that it is required for places as cold as Sweden during winter, but you cannot turn off your car’s lights even if it is June and the weather looks just fine. If you are driving in Beijing and you come across a zebra crossing, don’t stop or even try to slow down because this will get you in trouble with the law.

In Thailand, it is compulsory to wear a shirt while driving. Women who go topless while driving can be fined equal to a few hundred baht. In Cyprus, you should keep both hands on the wheel. Drivers who unnecessarily raise a hand from the steering wheel can get fines, although we think that making some gestures at bad drivers is sometimes good.

Don’t yell or curse while you are driving in Rockville, Maryland, USA although you are right. It is illegal to curse in public. You have to pay a fine up to $100 or go to prison up to 10 days.

Before you drive off with a car in Denmark, you must check that the children in your car have the best places. Maybe the reason is that they can read books by Hans Anderson. Drinking and driving is illegal in Spain, but in Macedonia, if you are drunk, you cannot sit in the front seats.

1. It is against the law to utilize bad language while you are driving in Maryland, USA.

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. There are no rules about the clothes when women are driving in Thailand.

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. Don’t sit in the front seats if you are drunk in Spain. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. In Thailand, you are required to wear a shirt while driving. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. If you yell or curse while you are driving in Rockville, and don’t pay the fine, you can be put in prison up to 90 days. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. In Cyprus, you cannot shake your fist at other drivers. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. Use your car’s headlights throughout a day in Sweden. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. In Sweden, you don’t need to turn on your car’s lights in June when the weather is fine.

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. Children can have worst places while they are riding in a car in Denmark. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. In Beijing, it is illegal to stop at a zebra crossing. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**PART D: WRITING**

**Section 1: Rewrite each of the following sentences using the word given in such a way** **that it means the same as the original one.**

1. This country has a lot more hospitals than it had in the past. (USED)

🡪 This country \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

2. Do some revision and then I will give you a test. (UNTIL)

🡪 I won’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

3. Rose could not go to school because she was sick. (OF)

🡪 Because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

4. The last Olympic Games were held in Seoul. (TOOK)

🡪 The last Olympic Games \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

5. This is the first time he went abroad. (BEFORE)

🡪 He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

6. The book was so difficult that we couldn’t understand it. (TOO)

🡪 The book \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Section 2: Write sentences using prompts.**

1. It / start / rain / we / stop / play / tennis.

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

2. No one / watch / television / I / switch / off.

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

3. It / not / necessary / you / wear / formal clothes / party / this evening.

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

4. Although / Tu Duc King / build / himself / tomb, he / actually /bury / different location / Hue.

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

5. He / used / play / football / local team / but / he / too / old / now.

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

6. It / be / one / the / modern / computer / world.

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

7. Many plants / animals / danger / because / we / destroying / them.

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

8. Sign / warn / people / the dangers / swim / this driver.

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

9. I / enjoy / read / this book / it / remind / me / schooldays.

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Section 3: Write a paragraph (about 150 words) about traffic problems where you live.**

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