**ĐỀ THI BỒI DƯỠNG HỌC SINH GIỎI LỚP 7**

**ĐỀ SỐ 4**

**PART A: PHONETICS**

**Section 1: Choose the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.**

1. A. supposedly B. determinedly C. allegedly D. markedly

2. A. leader B. steady C. feather D. leather

3. A. shops B. speeds C. sports D. sticks

4. A. erosion B. pollution C. cold D. rotation

5. A. common B. comfortable C. complement D. composition

**Section 2: Choose the word that has different stress word from the others in each of the following questions.**

1. A. scientific B. dramatic C. athletic D. heroic

2. A. chemical B. physical C. environmental D. television

3. A. occasion B. nonetheless C. compartment D. endanger

4. A. determine B. understand C. companion D. attention

5. A. discover B. addition C. fantastic D. habitat

**PART B: VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR**

**Section 1: Choose the best answer A, B, C or D to complete each of the following questions.**

1. Since he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the girl from a house fire, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on TV almost every day.

A. rescued - was B. rescued – is

C. rescued - has been D. has rescued - has been

2. - “I want to see the river \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ last time before I leave”.

- “If you wait \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ second, I will get my coat and come too”.

A. the – a B. a – the C. the – the D. a - a

3. Traffic reaches its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between 7 and 9 in the morning.

A. height B. peak C. top D. jam

4. I do realize how expensive it is going to be, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. but my sister do not B. but my sister does

C. but my sister does not D. neither does my sister

5. The way he dances is always \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He, however, does not care about it and always enjoys himself at the parties.

A. laughing at B. laughed at C. laughed of D. laughing of

6. Ballet dancers, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ actors, must spend many hours a day practicing before a performance.

A. like B. the like C. the same D. same as

7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a president, a candidate must win a majority of votes.

A. Elected B. Electing C. Having elected D. To be elected

8. Higher education in the US began in 1636 when the first colonists \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Harvard College.

A. found B. originated C. founded D. made

9. It takes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ car to get to our school.

A. shorter time by subway than B. by subway shorter time than

C. shorter time by subway and by D. a shorter time by subway than by

10. When my parents \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for a visit tomorrow, they will see our new baby for the first time.

A. will arrive B. arrive C. will be arriving D. will have arrived

11. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ often serve as places of public entertainment and festivals, they can also be places where people can find peace and solitude.

A. Even though city parks B. There are city parks which

C. City parks that D. City parks

12. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ many improvements made to highways during the nineteenth century, but Americans continued to depend on water routes for transportation.

A. Despite B. There were C. However D. Though there were

13. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the California Condor and its nesting sites are protected by law; it shows no sign of increasing its number.

A. Although B. However C. Nevertheless D. Since

14. I’m angry because you did not tell me the truth. I don’t like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. deceiving B. to deceive C. having deceived D. being deceived

15. I don’t remember \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the decision to change the company policy on vacations.

A. telling B. to tell C. being told D. to be told

Section 2: Complete the passage using the correct form of the words in brackets.

Selecting a career can be one of the most difficult (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (DECIDE) in your life. To choose the right career, you will have to find the balance between (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (FINANCE) gain and personal (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (FULFIL). Before you can make a career choice, you will also have to learn about yourself. Your values, interests and skills will make some careers (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (SUIT) for you and some particularly (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (APPROPRIATE). You can use self-(6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ASSESS) tests to gather this information and to generate a list of (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (OCCUPY) that are considered appropriate. A test like this could help you to narrow down your choices and (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (POSSIBLE) point you in the right (9) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (DIRECT). Even though it is important to choose a career early on, many people have switched careers late in the game and still become enormously (10) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (SUCCESS). Think it over and take a chance.

**Section 3: Put the following sentences in the correct order to make a conversation.**

*On the street in an English town, a policeman stops a car. In the car there is a visitor from another country who does not know that traffic in England keeps to the left.*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | A. What's the matter? |
| 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | B. A strange country! If right is wrong, I'm right when I'm on wrong side. So why did you stop me? |
| 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | C. You are driving on the wrong side. |
| 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | D. It's like a looking - glass! But I'll try to remember. |
| 5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | E. Do you want me to drive on the wrong side. |
| 6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | F. That's right! You are on the right, and that's wrong. |
| 7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | G. Stop! |
| 8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | H. But you said I was driving on the right side. |
| 9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | I. Why are you driving on the right side of the road? |
| 10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | J. My dear sir, you must keep to the left. The right side is left. |

**Section 4: Choose the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions and then correct it.**

1. There are differences and similarities between Vietnamese and American culture.

A. There are B. and similarities C. Vietnamese D. culture

2. A well-known musician will direct the concert next month.

A. A B. will C. direct D. next month

3. My brother used to giving me some useful advice whenever I had difficulties.

A. giving B. some C. advice D. had difficulties

4. There used to be less unemployed people in this city five years ago.

A. used B. less C. in D. five years ago

5. To have a strong body and stay healthily, you should exercise regularly.

A. To have B. a strong body C. healthily D. exercise

**PART C: READING**

**Section 1: Read the passage and choose the word which best fits each gap.**

Most paper is made from wood. When the trees are cut down, they are transported (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ land or water to paper (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Here they are cut down (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pieces and crushed up. This wood (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is then dried on a machine and made into paper. Paper - making is an important British (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and paper from Britain is exported to South Africa, Australia, and many other (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Some of the wood (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in British paper - making industry comes from trees grown in Britain, Norway, etc. One tree is needed for (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 400 copies of a typical 40 - page newspaper. If half the adults in Britain each buys one paper daily, this (9) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ up over 40,000 trees a day. Trees are being cut down (10) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than they are being replaced.

1. A. by B. with C. on D. to

2. A. bins B. mills C. baskets D. dumps

3. A. from B. to C. into D. by

4. A. pieces B. paper C. flour D. pulp

5. A. industry B. factory C. company D. household

6. A. things B. countries C. parts D. regions

7. A. worked B. began C. used D. ended

8. A. all B. some C. many D. every

9. A. makes B. uses C. does D. cuts

10. A. fewer B. less C. faster D. more slowly

Section 2: Read the passage, then decide whether the statements are true (T) or false (F).

It is difficult for adult students of English to improve their accent. Unlike children, who are flexible, adults often find it hard to change the way they speak. This is why even the top, or smartest adult students have difficulty with pronunciation. There are several things that an international student can do to improve his or her pronunciation. One method is to sign up for a pronunciation class. Studying pronunciation can help students to understand the rules of English, but in order to practice speaking, students often need to be exposed to English outside the classroom as well. This is why many students say that studying in an English-speaking country greatly affects their English. Living with native speakers can help students to learn new vocabulary as well as improve their accents. International students can also learn important cultural information. This can help to prevent misunderstandings that can occur when people from different cultures live together.

1. Attending a pronunciation class helps international students acquire knowledge of the rules of English. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. The smartest adult students usually find pronunciation easy. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. The children cannot change their pronunciation. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. Living with native speakers helps avoid cultural misunderstandings. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. To improve their accents, students need to live in an English - speaking environment.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. The passage mainly discusses the problems that adults may face. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Section 3: Read the passage, then choose the best answer to answer the questions.**

Until recently, humankind seemed to view the ocean as a source of infinite resources. Its vast size pin and depth and unexplored frontiers made the ocean appear invulnerable to overexploitation. The truth is that the populations of many species are decreasing at an unsustainable rate, and the number of species listed as endangered from marine life families such as whales, dolphins, manatees and dugongs, salmon, seabirds, sea turtles, and sharks to name a few, is on the rise. The threats to marine species are difficult to **perceive** because marine animals are not as visible as animals on land. But unfortunately, marine creatures are equally, if not more, vulnerable to problems such as habitat destruction and **overexploitation.** Shallow water animals that breathe air, like turtles, manatees, dugongs and whales are often hit by boats and caught in fishing gear. Species such as turtles that lay their eggs on land often lose their nurseries due to coastal development. Animals that have taken millions of years to **evolve,** that are invaluable to all ecosystems, have and continue to vanish from places where they once flourished.

1. Which of the following is closet in meaning to “**perceive**”?

A. recognize B. spot C. mark D. feel

2. Which of the following is TRUE?

A. The ocean was fully discovered.

B. The evolution of some animals could take up to millions of years.

C. The threats to marine species are less difficult to perceive than that of the animals on land.

D. The number of whales and shark are increasing.

3. What is the reason for the difficulty in understanding threats to marine life?

A. That humans can hardly see marine creatures.

B. That the rate of population decrease is unsustainable.

C. That technology is underdeveloped.

D. That there are too many types of marine creatures in the ocean.

4. What is human's perception of the ocean so far?

A. The ocean resources will never be exhausted.

B. The ocean is capable of resisting overexploitation.

C. Both A and B are correct.

D. Neither A nor B is correct.

5. What does "**overexploitation**" mean?

A. using something too much B. greatly valuing something

C. digging in D. using something effectively

**PART D: WRITING**

Section 1: Rewrite each of the following sentences using the word given in such a way that it means the same as the original one.

1. It’s only his second time in a recording studio. (BEEN)

🡪 He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ once before.

2. She has ordered a new outfit from her dressmaker. (HAVING)

🡪 She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. We couldn’t drive because of the fog. (PREVENTED)

The fog \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. This boy was too young to drink beer. (OLD)

This boy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ beer.

5. The restaurant was so expensive that I decided not to go there. (SUCH)

🡪 It was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. Nobody in my school runs as fast as Marinda. (RUNNER)

🡪 Marinda \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in my school.

7. School uniforms don’t have to be worn at all times. (STUDENTS)

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at all times.

8. Don’t fry food which can be grilled. (AVOID)

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. With luck, she will win the running competition. (LUCKY)

**🡪** If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. He didn’t remember anything about it, and I didn’t, either. (TOO)

**🡪** He forgot \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Section 2: Write sentences using prompts.

1. I/ suggest / we / limit / number / tourist / visit / man-made wonders / every day.

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. More / tourist / choose / visit / Ha Long Bay / since / UNESCO’s / recognition / its / natural / beauty.

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. Give / lucky money / young / old / Tet / common / practice / many Asian countries.

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. Although / museum / small / it / have / unique artefacts.

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. Before / choose / career / you / have / get / all / necessary / education / training.

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. You / have / many / responsibilities / as / you / used / not?

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. I/ have / same / amount / work / do / before / but /I / have / fewer / stress / problems.

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. There / be / too much / traffic /I / never / see / this many cars / before.

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. We / have to / recycle / much / possible / save / energy / protect / environment.

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. Use / public transport / be / convenient / as / use / private vehicles / not?

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Section 3: Write a paragraph (about 150 words) about the disadvantages of watching TV.**

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