**Revision and practice relative pronouns and relative adverbs**

**I. Grammar**

Mệnh đề quan hệ (Relative clause), còn gọi là mệnh đề tính ngữ (Adjective clause), được dùng như một tính từ để bổ nghĩa cho danh từ đứng trước. Mệnh đề quan hệ được đặt ngay sau danh từ mà nó bổ nghĩa và được bắt đầu bằng các đại từ quan hệ (relative pronouns) **who, whom, which, that, whose** hoặc các trạng từ quan hệ (relative adverbs) **when, where, why.**

Ex: The woman **whom I love best** is my mother.

*(Người phụ nữ mà tôi yêu thương nhất chính là mẹ tôi.)*

**Cách dùng đại từ và trạng từ quan hệ**

**• WHO:** làm chủ ngữ hoặc tân ngữ, thay thế cho danh từ chỉ người.

Ex: Do you know the man **who** is standing over there?

*(Bạn có biết người đàn ông đứng ở kia không?)*

**• WHOM:** làm tân ngữ, thay thê' cho danh từ chi người.

Ex: Peter keeps talking about the girl **whom/ who** he met last week.

*(Peter cứ nói mãi về cô gái mà anh ấy gặp tuần rồi.)*

**• WHICH:** làm chủ ngữ hoặc tân ngữ, thay thế cho danh từ chỉ vật.

Ex: Please recommend me a restaurant **which** serves seafood.

*(Làm ơn giới thiệu cho tôi một nhà hàng bán hải sản.)*

**• THAT:** làm chủ ngữ hoặc tân ngữ, thay cho cả danh từ chỉ người và danh từ chỉ vật.

Ex: Do you know the man **who/ that** is standing over there?

Peter keeps talking about the girl **whom/ that** he met last week.

Please recommend me a restaurant **which/ that** serves seafood.

**That** luôn được dùng sau cụm danh từ gồm cả người lẫn vật, sau các đại từ *everything, something, anything, all, little, much, none* và dạng so sánh nhất.

Ex: The firemen managed to rescue the old woman and her cats **that** were stuck in the burning house. *(Lính cứu hỏa đã tìm cách cứu bà lão và mấy con mèo của bà bị kẹt trong ngôi nhà đang cháy.)*

She is the most beautiful girl **that** I’ve ever met.

*(Cô ấy là cô gái đẹp nhất mà tôi từng gặp.)*

**•** **WHOSE:** chỉ sự sở hữu

Ex: Peter does not like the secretary **whose** ideas are contrary to his. *(Peter không thích người thư ký có quan điểm trái với anh ấy.)*

**• WHEN (=** on/ at/ in which): thay cho danh từ chỉ thời gian

Ex: Tell me the time **when (=** at which) we can depart.

*(Hãy cho tôi biết thời gian chúng ta có thể khởi hành.)*

**• WHERE (=** at/ in/ from/ on which): thay cho danh từ chỉ nơi chốn

Ex: Do you know the village **where** (in which) your father was born?

*(Bạn có biết ngôi làng mà cha bạn được sinh ra không?)*

**• WHY (=** for which): dùng để chỉ lý do, thay cho *the reason.*

Ex: That is the reason why (= for which) John refused to come.

*(Đó là lý do vì sao John không chịu đến.)*

**II. Practice**

**Choose a, b, c, or d that best complete the sentence.**

1. To calm his angry girlfriend, John offered an apology \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jane did not accept.

**A.** which **B.** who **C.** whom **D.** when

2. Michelle screamed when she saw the spider \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dangled from the one clean bathroom towel.

**A.** whom **B.** where **C.** that **D.** whose

3. Brian said goodnight to his roommate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ continued to play video games until his eyes were blurry with fatigue.

**A.** Justin, whom  **B.** Justin who **C.** Justin, who  **D.** Justin, that

4. The children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ skateboard in the street are especially noisy in the early evening.

**A.** who **B.** whom **C.** which **D.** whose

5. We have many blessings for those \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we are deeply grateful to.

**A.** whose **B.** whom **C.** that **D.** which

6. Women \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ work are happier than those \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ don’t work.

**A.** that / whom **B.** who / who **C.** whom / that **D.** whose / which

7. It took me a while to get used to people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ eat pop-corn during the movie.

**A.** who **B.** whom **C.** whose **D.** which

8. He is the man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I wanted to speak to and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ name I’d forgotten.

**A.** whose / whom **B.** that / which  **C.** who / that **D.** whom / whose

9. This is the house \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I lived when I first came to the US.

**A.** in that **B.** in where  **C.** where **D.** which in

10. It was in that house \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we spent our childhood.

**A.** where **B.** that **C.** when **D.** in which

11. The family \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ burnt in the fire was immediately given a suite in a hotel.

**A.** which house  **B.** the house of whom  **C.** that house  **D.** whose house

12. My friend eventually decided to get divorced, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ upset me a lot.

**A.** who **B.** why **C.** that **D.** which

13. I saw a lot of new people at the party, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ seemed familiar.

**A.** which **B.** that **C.** some of that **D.** some of whom

14. The reason \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I have continued to work for that company is the job security.

**A.** at which **B.** which **C.** why **D.** for that

15. The house \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I grew up has just renovated.

**A.** where **B.** in that **C.** which **D.** that

16. The old man and his two dogs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were seriously burnt in the fire last week have gradually recovered.

**A.** who **B.** that **C.** which **D.** whom

17. The woman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hair is long and curly is the new secretary, Mrs. Chan.

**A.** who **B.** whose **C.** that **D.** which

18. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ used to be the tallest building in the world, is still a popular tourist attraction.

**A.** The Empire State Building **B.** It is The Empire State Building, which

**C.** The Empire State Building, that **D.** The Empire State Building, which

19. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the first president of the United States, is a symbol of honesty, bravery, and patriotism.

**A.** George Washington  **B.** George Washington, that

**C.** George Washington, who **D.** That was George Washington

20. It was Peter and Mary \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ often came to help me whenever I was in need.

**A.** whose **B.** which **C.** that **D.** whom

21. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ failed will have to retake the exam next week.

**A.** Those **B.** Those who **C.** Who **D.** Those which

22. My favorite month is always February \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we celebrate Valentine’s Day and Presidents’ Day.

**A.** which **B.** where **C.** why **D.** when

23. Travelling on holiday, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I love to do, can be very expensive.

**A.** which **B.** that **C.** when **D.** where

24. New York is a place \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people of many different cultures live and work together.

**A.** where **B.** that **C.** which **D.** in that

25. I could not remember the person about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you told me, so I could not talk to him.

**A.** that **B.** who **C.** whom **D.** which

26. The book \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ author is now being shown in the news has become a bestseller.

**A.** that **B.** which **C.** whose **D.** whom

27. Recommend me a nice restaurant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we can have an Italian dinner.

**A.** which **B.** in that **C.** in where **D.** where

28. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is located at 68th and Park, is part of the City University of New York.

**A.** Hunter College, which **B.** Hunter College which

**C.** Hunter College, that  **D.** Hunter College, where

29. If she cannot find \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reliable to take care of her children, she may not join us.

**A.** someone is  **B.** someone which is

**C.** who is  **D.** someone who is

30. At last they were able to tow up the man and his car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ crashed down the hill.

**A.** whose **B.** which **C.** who **D.** that

31. Experts all agree that dreams \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ great anxiety and stress are called nightmare.

**A.** when cause **B.** whom cause **C.** cause **D.** which cause

32. What’s the name of the person \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ first landed on the moon?

**A.** which **B.** who **C.** whose **D.** whom

33. Frank Smith, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ son works for us, can provide an estimate.

**A.** whose **B.** that **C.** which **D.** whom

34. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ small two-winged insects, can spread fatal diseases like malaria and dengue fever.

**A.** Mosquitoes are  **B.** Mosquitoes, which are

**C.** Mosquitoes, that are  **D.** They are mosquitoes

35. That horrible incident occurred in 1967, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I was still a baby.

**A.** when **B.** why **C.** where **D.** which

36. They are the most beautiful roses \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**A.** I have ever seen  **B.** whom I have ever seen

**C.** that I have ever seen them **D.** where I have ever seen

37. The actor, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wife was also famous, was cast as the villain.

**A.** whose **B.** which **C.** that **D.** whom

38. He is the man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ last week.

**A.** I met **B.** which I met **C.** whose I met **D.** where I met

39. My boss gave Peter, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the promotion.

**A.** he had always preferred **B.** whom he had always preferred

**C.** he had always preferred whom **D.** that he had always preferred

40. I did not like the book \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**A.** whom John gave me  **B.** when John gave me

**C.** John gave me  **D.** that John gave me it

41. The library did not have the book \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**A.** for that I wanted  **B.** whom I want  **C.** I want **D.** whose I want

42. The basement is the room \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ most of my studying.

**A.** where I do  **B.** I do in **C.** in that I do **D.** I do

43. Frank Zappa, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ one of the most creative artists in rock ‘n roll, came from California.

**A.** was **B.** who was **C.** whom was **D.** that was

44. I have found you the tutor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**A.** whom you were looking **B.** for whom you were looking

**C.** for who you were looking **D.** that you were looking

45. He was always coming up with new ideas, most of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were absolutely impracticable.

**A.** which **B.** that **C.** whom **D.** whose

46. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a quality all human beings have.

**A.** Creativity may take many forms **B.** Creativity, may take many forms,

**C.** Creativity which may take many forms, **D.** Creativity, which may take many forms,

47. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in New York lead very busy lives.

**A.** Those who live  **B.** Who live **C.** Those live **D.** Those which live

48. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ millions of immigrants live, is sometimes called a Melting Pot.

**A.** New York City, which **B.** New York City that

**C.** New York City, where **D.** New York City

49. The 1960’s was the time \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ many Americans began to question the actions of their government.

**A.** which **B.** when **C.** that **D.** where

50. It was in the 1970’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ many new rights and freedoms had been gained.

**A.** when **B.** that **C.** which **D.** in which