

UNIT 5: NATURAL WONDERS OF THE WORLD

A. PHONETICS

I. Choose the words whose underlined part is pronounced differently from that of the others in each group

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1. A. <u>full</u> | B. <u>must</u> | C. <u>under</u> | D. <u>uncle</u> |
| 2. A. <u>seat</u> | B. <u>meal</u> | C. <u>seal</u> | D. <u>great</u> |
| 3. A. <u>hike</u> | B. <u>life</u> | C. <u>lit</u> | D. <u>light</u> |
| 4. A. <u>gate</u> | B. <u>hate</u> | C. <u>great</u> | D. <u>feast</u> |
| 5. A. <u>tin</u> | B. <u>sin</u> | C. <u>hide</u> | D. <u>Jim</u> |
| 6. A. <u>book</u> | B. <u>foot</u> | C. <u>poor</u> | D. <u>look</u> |
| 7. A. <u>solder</u> | B. <u>story</u> | C. <u>folk</u> | D. <u>folder</u> |
| 8. A. <u>tale</u> | B. <u>hang</u> | C. <u>land</u> | D. <u>hand</u> |
| 9. A. <u>slang</u> | B. <u>danger</u> | C. <u>fang</u> | D. <u>sang</u> |
| 10. A. <u>watched</u> | B. <u>booked</u> | C. <u>stopped</u> | D. <u>worried</u> |
| 11. A. <u>forest</u> | B. <u>wonder</u> | C. <u>rock</u> | D. <u>lost</u> |
| 12. A. <u>cave</u> | B. <u>bay</u> | C. <u>valley</u> | D. <u>lake</u> |
| 13. A. <u>boots</u> | B. <u>scissors</u> | C. <u>caves</u> | D. <u>mountains</u> |
| 14. A. <u>diverse</u> | B. <u>island</u> | C. <u>scissors</u> | D. <u>right</u> |
| 15. A. <u>beach</u> | B. <u>cheese</u> | C. <u>change</u> | D. <u>chemistry</u> |
| 16. A. <u>matches</u> | B. <u>parades</u> | C. <u>decides</u> | D. <u>relatives</u> |
| 17. A. <u>clothing</u> | B. <u>hold</u> | C. <u>poster</u> | D. <u>dove</u> |
| 18. A. <u>comb</u> | B. <u>climb</u> | C. <u>suburb</u> | D. <u>bomb</u> |
| 19. A. <u>although</u> | B. <u>thinking</u> | C. <u>gather</u> | D. <u>other</u> |
| 20. A. <u>headline</u> | B. <u>heating</u> | C. <u>meal</u> | D. <u>leave</u> |
| 21. A. <u>red</u> | B. <u>tent</u> | C. <u>end</u> | D. <u>forest</u> |
| 22. A. <u>lake</u> | B. <u>bag</u> | C. <u>take</u> | D. <u>nature</u> |
| 23. A. <u>island</u> | B. <u>plaster</u> | C. <u>cost</u> | D. <u>longest</u> |
| 24. A. <u>map</u> | B. <u>area</u> | C. <u>hat</u> | D. <u>plan</u> |
| 25. A. <u>post</u> | B. <u>cost</u> | C. <u>question</u> | D. <u>coast</u> |
| 26. A. <u>top</u> | B. <u>ten</u> | C. <u>tomato</u> | D. <u>future</u> |
| 27. A. <u>stand</u> | B. <u>stamps</u> | C. <u>steal</u> | D. <u>sure</u> |
| 28. A. <u>hat</u> | B. <u>plan</u> | C. <u>area</u> | D. <u>map</u> |
| 29. A. <u>coast</u> | B. <u>cost</u> | C. <u>island</u> | D. <u>dust</u> |
| 30. A. <u>makes</u> | B. <u>writes</u> | C. <u>takes</u> | D. <u>drives</u> |
| 31. A. <u>eating</u> | B. <u>reading</u> | C. <u>teaching</u> | D. <u>breakfast</u> |
| 32. A. <u>school</u> | B. <u>children</u> | C. <u>cheek</u> | D. <u>chubby</u> |
| 33. A. <u>exciting</u> | B. <u>city</u> | C. <u>bicycle</u> | D. <u>circle</u> |
| 34. A. <u>teaching</u> | B. <u>speaking</u> | C. <u>wearing</u> | D. <u>meaning</u> |
| 35. A. <u>end</u> | B. <u>palace</u> | C. <u>central</u> | D. <u>send</u> |
| 36. A. <u>tradition</u> | B. <u>decorate</u> | C. <u>make</u> | D. <u>April</u> |
| 37. A. <u>gathering</u> | B. <u>generous</u> | C. <u>guest</u> | D. <u>great</u> |
| 38. A. <u>spring</u> | B. <u>speak</u> | C. <u>should</u> | D. <u>summer</u> |
| 39. A. <u>truck</u> | B. <u>unload</u> | C. <u>turn</u> | D. <u>lunch</u> |
| 40. A. <u>police</u> man | B. <u>sign</u> | C. <u>bike</u> | D. <u>spider</u> |
| 41. A. <u>dangerous</u> | B. <u>travel</u> | C. <u>man</u> | D. <u>traffic</u> |
| 42. A. <u>stay</u> | B. <u>vacation</u> | C. <u>language</u> | D. <u>waste</u> |

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 43. A. <u>photo</u> | B. <u>hotel</u> | C. <u>badminton</u> | D. <u>homework</u> |
| 44. A. <u>population</u> | B. <u>bus</u> | C. <u>uncle</u> | D. <u>summer</u> |
| 45. A. <u>read</u> | B. <u>teach</u> | C. <u>head</u> | D. <u>eat</u> |
| 46. A. <u>school</u> | B. <u>child</u> | C. <u>chair</u> | D. <u>watch</u> |
| 47. A. <u>books</u> | B. <u>pens</u> | C. <u>chairs</u> | D. <u>lives</u> |
| 48. A. <u>cable</u> | B. <u>station</u> | C. <u>answer</u> | D. <u>latest</u> |
| 49. A. <u>kitchen</u> | B. <u>catch</u> | C. <u>chemistry</u> | D. <u>armchair</u> |
| 50. A. <u>helped</u> | B. <u>wanted</u> | C. <u>sounded</u> | D. <u>suggested</u> |

II. Choose the word whose main stressed syllable is placed differently from that of the other in each group.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. A. backyard | B. remote | C. Korean | D. desert |
| 2. A. degree | B. forest | C. plaster | D. wonder |
| 3. A. suburb | B. remote | C. station | D. temple |
| 4. A. organize | B. zodiac | C. essential | D. waterfall |
| 5. A. museum | B. windsurfing | C. historic | D. pagoda |
| 6. A. thrilling | B. surround | C. travel | D. island |
| 7. A. valley | B. modern | C. quiet | D. cuisine |
| 8. A. diverse | B. mountain | C. empty | D. racing |
| 9. A. appearance | B. waterfall | C. cathedral | D. essential |
| 10. A. gallery | B. serious | C. memorial | D. barbecue |
| 11. A. desert | B. picture | C. mountain | D. river |
| 12. A. natural | B. painkiller | C. important | D. waterfall |
| 13. A. experience | B. necessary | C. forgettable | D. traditional |
| 14. A. around | B. begin | C. diverse | D. summer |
| 15. A. animal | B. attraction | C. essential | D. umbrella |

B. MULTIPLE CHOICE

I. Choose the best answer to complete each of the following sentences.

- Ha Long Bay is famous _____ its scenic rock formations.
A. to B. with C. for D. by
- Titov island in Ha Long Bay was named _____ a Russian cosmonaut, GhermannTitov.
A. for B. with C. after D. by
- You _____ look at other students' work. It's against the rules.
A. must B. should C. shouldn't D. mustn't
- The Sahara is the third largest _____ in the world.
A. island B. desert C. valley D. mountain
- When hiking overnight, don't forget to bring the _____. It will keep you warm at night.
A. sleeping bag B. hiking boots C. sun cream D. painkillers
- The Amazon River is _____ river in the world.

- A. the wider B. wider than C. the widest D. widest
7. _____ is the coldest place in Vietnam?
A. Who B. What C. Which D. When
8. Peter must _____ this essay today. He's going out tomorrow.
A. finish B. finishes C. finishing D. to finish
9. Which is _____, the West Lake or the Sword Lake?
A. large B. larger C. largest D. the largest
10. The Grand Canyon is one of the natural _____ of the world.
A. materials B. sights C. scenery D. wonders
11. The weather is very hot in _____. You can see camels and rattlesnakes easily there.
A. valley B. ocean C. desert D. mountain
12. Cam Ly _____ in Lam Dong Province attracts many tourists to visit each year.
A. Island B. Waterfall C. Highland D. Forest
13. My sister had a headache yesterday when she returned from her camping. My mother gave her some _____ to reduce it.
A. painkillers B. plaster C. sun cream D. cool water
14. My brother and I wear _____ to move conveniently when we go hiking in the mountain.
A. walking boots B. scissors C. backpacks D. waterproof coat
15. We brought a _____ to look around when we move in the jungle in the dark.
A. tent B. mobile phone C. sun hat D. torch
16. I had an occasion to come to visit Ngu Hanh Son. It's a mountain _____ in Da Nang.
A. land B. range C. mount D. rock
17. Those islands in Nha Trang are named _____ some interesting animals such as monkeys or swiftest.
A. around B. in C. after D. by
18. It is _____ to check your luggage carefully when you travel somewhere by plane.
A. unusual B. attractive C. essential D. exciting
19. Ba Be Lake in Bac Kan is _____ natural lake in Viet Nam.
A. the largest B. the large C. largest D. more large
20. Many people say that Nile is _____ river in the world.
A. the deepest B. deeper C. the longest D. longer
21. I think Nam is one of _____ tour guides in this company.
A. the best B. the better C. best D. better
22. What is _____ mountain in Viet Nam? - I think it's Fansipan.
A. the height B. the highest C. the higher D. highest
23. We _____ get up early to be at the campsite in time.
A. can B. must C. can't D. mustn't
24. You _____ throw the rubbish into the West Lake.
A. may B. must C. mustn't D. may not
25. We _____ hold a party tonight but we _____ make some loud noises affecting

our neighbours.

A. must/ mustn't B. mustn't/ must C. can/ must D. can/ mustn't

26. "Do you finish packing"? – "Yes. All my things are in my _____"

A. back B. backpack C. back pack D. plaster

27. Ha Long Bay is Vietnam's _____ wonder.

A. most beautiful natural B. most natural beautiful
C. the most beautiful natural D. the most natural beautiful

28. The Amazon _____.

A. Rain forest B. Rainy Forest C. Wet Forest D. Wetter Forest

29. _____ is a large thick bag for sleeping in, especially when you are camping.

A. A sleeping bag B. A sleep bag C. A sleepy bag D. A bag for sleeping

30. If we had a _____, we wouldn't get los.

A. backpack B. ruler C. compass D. pain killer

31. You _____ travel alone to the mountain. Always go in a group.

A. must B. mustn't C. do D. don't

32. People think Ayers Rock is _____ in the evening when it is red.

A. good B. better C. best D. the best

33. You _____ take a lot of warm clothes when you go to Sa Pa in winter

A. must B. mustn't C. can D. can't

34. Ba Be Lake is the largest _____ lake in Viet Nam.

A. fresh B. freshwater C. water D. mount

35. The Imperial City in Hue is the greatest _____.

A. tourist attraction B. tourist attractions C. tour attraction D.

attraction tourist

36. Ha Long Bay is the number one _____ in Viet Nam.

A. nature wonder B. natural wonder C. wonderful nature D. wonder nature

37. You _____ be late for school. It's against the school regulations.

A. must B. mustn't C. can D. can't

38. You _____ all necessary things along with you before you start your trip.

A. takes B. won't take C. must take D. mustn't take

39. The boat trip to Ca Mau, the southern tip of Viet Nam, was _____ experience of my life.

A. good B. better C. best D. the best

40. You must remember to bring a _____ - it's very useful when you go into a cave because it's very dark there.

A. scissors B. torch C. clock D. compass

41. He works _____ we do.

A. harder B. as hard as C. harder D. so hard as

42. No one in this class is _____ Jimmy.

A. so tall as B. tall than C. the tallest D. more tall than

43. Apples are usually _____ oranges.

- A. cheap than B. more cheap C. the cheapest D. cheaper than
44. I know him _____ than you do.
A. better B. more well C. good D. the best
45. Marie is not _____ intelligent _____ her sister.
A. more/as B. so/so C. so/as D. the/of
46. The Sears Tower is _____ building in Chicago.
A. taller B. the more tall C. the tallest D. taller and taller
47. Your bike is 3 times _____.
A. as fastly as mine B. as fast as me C. as fast as mine D. faster than mine
48. The fatter I become, the _____ I run.
A. quicker B. more slowly C. slower D. more fast
49. He learns English _____ than we do.
A. badly B. badlier C. more badly D. worse
50. Their house is _____ beautiful than mine.
A. as B. more C. much D. so

D. WORD FORMS

I. Give the correct form of the word given to complete the sentences.

1. A trip to Fan Si Pan is an _____ experience. (FORGET)
2. You can watch (tradition) _____ when you visit Sa Pa. (TRADITION)
3. Many visitors think that the greatest _____ in Hue is temples. (ATTRACT)
4. You must take an umbrella because it's _____ in Mui Ne at this time of year. (RAIN)
5. Hue is near Da Nang, but it's more _____ than Da Nang. (INTEREST)
6. The Perfume River is the most _____ river in Central Viet Nam. (FAME)
7. You can join many exciting _____ during the festival. (ACT)
8. A butterfly is more _____ than a moth. (COLOUR)
9. Nam's brother is a _____. He took that picture. (PHOTOGRAPH)
10. Excuse me. I'd like some _____ about the cruise. (INFORM)
11. I find the enormous _____ of life on earth quite overwhelming. (DIVERSE)
12. The books on this list are _____ reading for the course. (ESSENCE)
13. The book is a _____ adventure story. (THRILL)
14. We are looking for exponential growth in our _____. (INVEST)
15. All that gossip about Linda is just pure _____. (INVENT)

16. Children are allowed much more _____ these days. (FREE)
17. He's been _____ for the past six months (JOB)
18. A group of _____ people set up camp in the field. (TRAVEL)
19. The Great Wall of China is the world's _____ structure. (LONG)
20. Is Quang Ninh a _____ province? (MOUNTAIN)

II. Give the correct form of the word in brackets to complete the following text

Most visitors view the canyon from South Rim (1. VIEW) _____ stations. Considering that it has taken the Colorado River the past 17 million years to carve this wonder out of rock, it seems only fair to take a (2. CLOSE) _____ look. Built by the National Park Service in 1924, the South Kaibab Trail takes you to the (3. WONDER) _____ named "Ooh Ah Point", and, for the (4. ADVENTURE) _____, further into the canyon's (5. DEEP) _____. Plan (6. CARE) _____ heat stroke is no fun.

In the northwest corner of Arizona, (7. VISIT) _____ usually head to South Rim Village (120 kilometers northwest of Flagstaff on route 180) or the North Rim Village. Free shuttle buses service the South Rim in summer months. Ranger-led day hikes and walks take place throughout the year.

E. CORRECTION

I. Find the mistake in the four underlined parts of each sentence and correct it.

- The Great Wall of China is the world's longer structure.
A B C D
- Traveling by tram is most convenient than traveling by car in this city.
A B C D
- You must taking off your shoes before entering this room.
A B C D
- Do you think there is another mountain highest than Mount Everest?
A B C D
- Ha Long Bay is the more beautiful natural wonder of Viet Nam.
A B C D
- The scenery of the Amazon rainforest in your pictures looks incredibly.
A B C D
- In my opinion, foreign tourists visit Hoi An just to to its ancient houses.
A B C D
- Missouri is longer river in the USA, but it is shorter than the Amazon.
A B C D

9. Meghalaya in India has more rainy or wettest weather in the world.
A B C D
10. Lang Son is one of the coldest province in North Viet Nam.
A B C D
11. You mustn't cheat in exams because the teacher will punish you when you do that.
A B C D
12. I'm so worried because I mustn't be at home after school right now.
A B C D
13. It is more interesting book I have ever read.
A B C D
14. What's the better film you have ever seen?
A B C D
15. You mustn't look after the house when your parents are away
A B C D
16. It is raining heavily outside. You shouldn't bring your raincoat.
A B C D
17. She always give presents to her parents on Tet holiday.
A B C D
18. She will helps her mother decorate the house before Tet.
A B C D
19. I don't think that lucky money can bring us good and bad luck.
A B C D
20. The New Year Festival in Thailand is on April. It is very hot.
A B C D

II. These is a mistake in each of these sentences. Underline the mistake and then correct it.

Sentence	Correction
1. I'm the younger person in my family.	_____
2. My brother is busyer than I am.	_____
3. Mary is taller that her sister.	_____
4. Zhang is from China. She speaks China.	_____
5. Ha Noi have a population of 3.6 million	_____
6. London is smallest than Mexico City.	_____
7. She's my friend. She's from French.	_____
8. Is your kitchen biger than my kitchen?	_____
9. How height is the PETRONAS Twin Towers?	_____
10. Which season is coldest in your country.	_____

F. READING

I. Read the following text and decide which answer best fits each numbered blank.

Like other high peaks in (1) _____ region, Mount Everest has long been revered by local people. Its most common Tibetan (2) _____, Chomolungma, means “Goddess Mother of the World”, (3) _____ “Goddess of the Valley”. The Sanskrit name Sagarmatha means (4) _____ “Peak of Heaven”. Its identity as the highest point on the Earth’s (5) _____ was not recognized, however, until 1852, (6) _____ the governmental Survey of India established that fact. (7) _____ 1865 the mountain- previously referred to as Peak XV- was (8) _____ for Sir George Everest, British surveyor general of India from 1830 to 1843.

1. A. one B. a C. an D. the
2. A. title B. name C. selection D. label
3. A. nor B. with C. or D. and
4. A. literally B. literate C. literal D. illiterate
5. A. covering B. plane C. surface D. facet
6. A. whose B. who C. why D. when
7. A. in B. on C. with D. between
8. A. rename B. renamed C. renaming D. to rename

II. Read the following text and use the words given in the box to fill in the blanks

vacation	island	flights	wild
thousands	center	and	here

Just off the coast of South Korea, Jeju Island pulls in vacationers and honeymooners by the (1) _____

Even if you haven’t just gotten married, a (2) _____ here sure can feel like it. Regular direct (3) _____ to and from international cities such as Tokyo, Osaka, Beijing (4) _____ Shanghai (as well as South Korea’s domestic airports) and liberal visa requirements also make getting (5) _____ a nap.

Jeju (6) _____ features a volcanic Hallasan commanding the island from the (7) _____, a 224-kilometer semi-tropical forested national park, a (8) _____ coastline dotted with waterfalls and the longest lava tube in the world.

III. Read the following text and answer the question below.

One of the greatest attraction in Africa and one of the most spectacular waterfalls in the world, Victoria Falls is located on the Zambezi River, the fourth largest river in Africa, which is also defining the border between Zambia and Zimbabwe.

Victoria Falls is the only waterfall I the world with a length of more than a kilometer and a height of more than hundred meters. It is also considered to be the largest fall I the world.

The noise of Victoria Falls can be heard from a distance of 40 kilometers, while the spray and mist from the falling water is rising to a height of over 400 meters and can be seen from a distance of 50 kilometers. No wonder that the local tribes used to call the waterfall Mosi-o-Tunya “The smoke that thunders”.

1. Where is Victoria Falls located?

.....

2. What is the length and the height of Victoria Falls?

.....

3. How far can the noise of Victoria Fall be heard?

.....

4. How far can we see the spray and mist?

.....

5. What do the local tribes used to call Victoria Falls?

.....

G. WRITING

I. Use the structure “**What+(a/ an) + adj + noun!**” to make exclamative sentences.

Ex: - The girl is very beautiful. → What a beautiful girl!

1. The weather is very awful. →

2. The meal is very delicious. →

3. The boy is very clever. →

4. The pictures are very colorful. →

5. The dress is very expensive. →

6. The milk is sour. →

II. Write full sentences, using the suggested words and phrases given.

1. Mexico City/ big/ city/ world.

~~✎~~

2. My brother's room/ big/ my room.

~~✎~~

3. London/ small/ Tokyo.

~~✎~~

4. Hung/ short/ Ba.

~~✎~~

5. Fansipan/ high mountain/ Viet Nam.

~~✎~~

6. Nam/ tall/ boy/ his class.

~~✎~~

7. Thoa/ beautiful/ girl/ village.

~~✎~~

